

## Technicians Service Training

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*Upcoming Instructors, Scot Manna, Scott Brown, Pete Meier and...*

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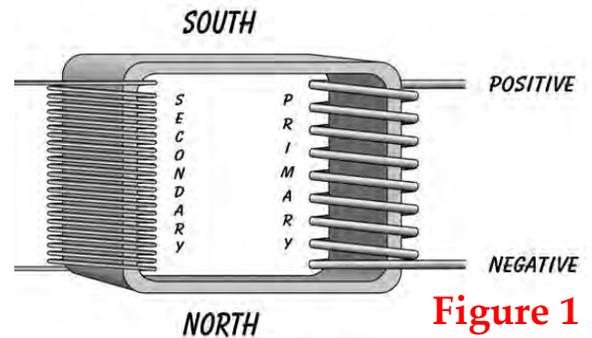
*Editor*

*"G" Jerry Truglia*

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### *"Insight Into The Diagnosis Of Automotive Ignition Systems"*

Did you know that a fourth state of matter powers the spark ignition internal combustion engine (ICE) and it can be used for engine diagnosis as well? So one might ask, what is this fourth state of matter anyway? We commonly think of matter existing in three states: solids, liquids or gases, but there is another state called plasma. Plasma, while the most common state of matter in the universe, is sparse here on Earth.



**Figure 1**

Creation of plasma on earth requires high levels of naturally occurring or man-made energy, and this plasma is the result of heating a gas in which the particles become charged and the molecules or atoms are ionized. An ion is an atom that has lost or gained an electron, thus changing it from a neutrally charged particle to a charged particle. When a gas is super heated, large numbers of ions are formed, which forms plasma. Because of the large number of charge carriers present, it becomes electrically conductive. Plasma has

*(Con't on page 2)*

## *"Insight Into The Diagnosis Of Automotive Ignition Systems"* *(con't from p. 1)*

when unique properties that differ from solids, liquids or gases, and therefore it is considered to be a distinct state of matter.

In the spark ignition internal combustion engine, the plasma becomes a major player in igniting the air/fuel charge within the combustion chamber. It does this not by electric flow through the hydrocarbons, but by the intense heat from the plasma. This heat puts enough thermal pressure on the hydrocarbons that the hydrocarbon chains break, thus igniting the air/fuel charge. Because plasma can be created naturally or by man, the question at hand is how is plasma produced in the combustion chamber?

This plasma is not naturally occurring, but is man-made, and it is produced by the step-up transformer known in the automotive industry as the ignition coil. The step-up transformer uses the principle of electromagnetic induction, which occurs when a magnetic field is changing, moving or varying across a conductor. This change in the magnetic field will create a potential or voltage within the conductor. This potential is caused by the changing magnetic field forcing electrons of the conductor to move from one atom to another atom; thus creating a difference between positively and negatively charged atoms. This difference is potential or voltage.

The step-up transformer uses a low voltage, high-current pole to create a high-voltage, low-current pole. This is done by using two different coils or windings of wire. The first coil is the primary; the second coil is the secondary as shown in **(Figure 1 - page 1)**. The primary is wound around a core for magnetic amplification. In newer transformers, this core will be made of many plates of a ferrous metal, usually a soft iron, layered or laminated together. This gives better amplification than a solid core. The primary winding uses larger diameter wire with fewer windings. This allows the primary to have a very low resistance value. The secondary uses small diameter wire with many more windings, which allows the

*(Con't on page 6)*

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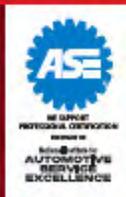
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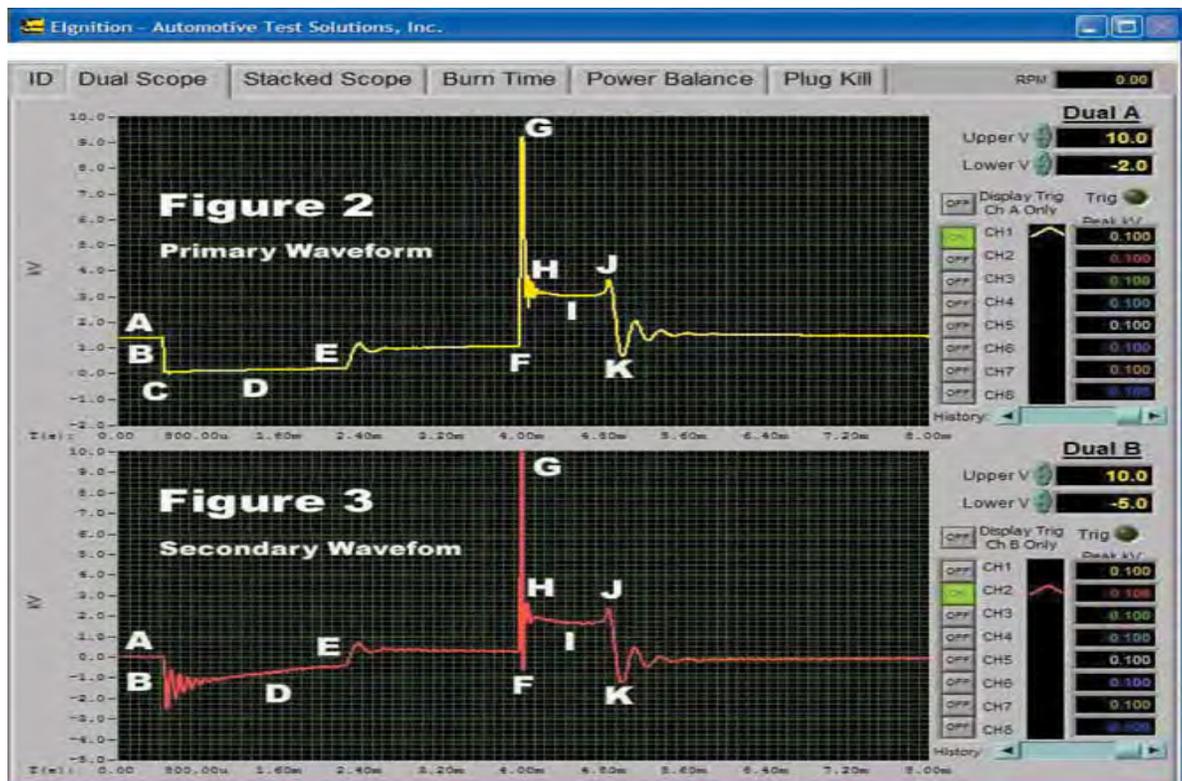
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## *"Insight Into The Diagnosis Of Automotive Ignition Systems"* *" (con't from p. 2)*

Secondary to have a high resistance value. The automotive coil usually is wound approximately 1 to 100, in other words, for every 1 winding of the primary the secondary has 100 windings. The primary winding usually has 1 to 4 ohms of resistance, whereas the secondary winding usually has 8,000 ohms to 16,000 ohms of resistance.

The waveform that is produced on an oscilloscope from the automotive step up transformer is shown in **Figures 2 and 3** where the primary and the secondary are electromagnetically coupled so anything that affects either winding is mirrored in the other winding. The automotive step-up transformer works by controlling the primary circuit by either completing the primary circuit or opening the primary circuit. Once this circuit is completed as seen at point C, Figure 2, current flows through the primary conductor that in turn creates a magnetic field around the conductor, and the laminated soft iron core amplifies this magnetic field. As the current increases, the magnetic field also increases.



Because the secondary winding is wound very close to the primary winding, the magnetic field from the primary winding moves or

*(Con't on page 8)*

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## *"Insight Into The Diagnosis Of Automotive Ignition Systems"* *(con't from p. 6)*

changes through the secondary winding. This changing of the magnetic field through the secondary winding induces voltage in the secondary winding as can be seen as ringing as seen at point B, **Figure 3**.

The primary winding has ringing as well, but the current flowing through the primary circuit dampens this ringing. The primary winding will continue to build the magnetic field around itself until the primary winding is saturated as can be seen at point E. This saturation point is dependent on a combination of the wire diameter, the number of turns, the distance between the turns and the applied voltage to the circuit.

Once the primary winding is saturated, the current path is broken by the points or ignition module, as can be seen at point F. Because the stored magnetic energy in the primary winding is the same as the electric potential and the electric current flow is shut off by opening the circuit, the primary magnetic field now falls back into the primary conductor in order to try to maintain the current flow within the conductor. Because the electric circuit is open due to the points or ignition module, the current path for the collapsing primary magnetic field would not be present.

This, in turn, would slow down the collapsing magnetic field and would not allow very much electromagnetic induction to take place because the faster the magnetic field changes, the more electromagnetic induction takes place. In order to allow a current path to be established for the collapsing primary magnetic field, an alternate circuit through the condenser or capacitor is used.

The condenser or capacitor allows the primary circuit to be completed if the electrical field is moving rapidly. The primary magnetic field being allowed to collapse through the condenser or capacitor at a fast rate allows this magnetic field to fall rapidly across the secondary winding, which creates electromagnetic induction in the secondary winding. This induced ***(Con't on page 11)***



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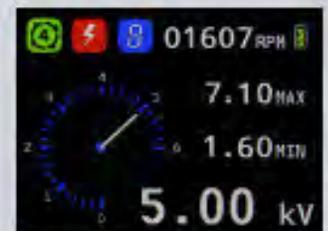
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Specially designed pick-ups for coil on plug ignition modules (left) and spark plug wires (right).

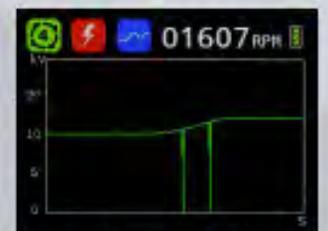


Chart mode used for detecting intermittent or infrequent failures and misfires.

## *“Insight Into The Diagnosis Of Automotive Ignition Systems” “ (con’t from p. 8)*

Voltage puts electrical pressure on the electrons within the secondary winding, which causes the electrons to move. The voltage is amplified, because there are a greater number of secondary windings than the primary winding. This allows the vehicle’s 12-volt battery to be amplified and produce up to 50,000 volts from the step-up transformer.

The step-up transformer produces a high energy state of greater than 20,000 volts and contains it within the transformer. However this high energy state will want to move to a lower energy state outside of the transformer. A conductor, such as an ignition wire that connects the secondary winding to the spark plug, is used. The high energy pushes the electrons down the ignition wire to the spark plug where there is an open circuit present between the spark plug electrodes. This high voltage produced from the step-up transformer will push low energy into the gap of the spark plug electrodes known as a corona discharge.

The corona discharge is an electrical path that is not strong enough to form a conductive region and yet is not high enough to cause electrical breakdown or arcing. This corona will allow electrons to start to flow across the spark plug electrodes. This forms early ionization of the spark plug electrodes. As the energy across the spark plug electrodes increases, electrical breakdown occurs as seen at point G. The electrical breakdown is the energy that is required to overcome the overall resistance within the secondary circuit, which should be approximately 10,000 to 20,000 volts.

During breakdown, the electrons are ripped off of the atoms that are within the spark plug electrodes. These atoms and molecules are accelerated by the electric field and start to hit each other. These molecular hits or collisions create energy exchanges that produce heat. As the areas where the electrons are flowing across the spark plug electrodes have greater numbers of collisions, each collision generates heat so the heat intensifies with a *(Con’t on page 15)*



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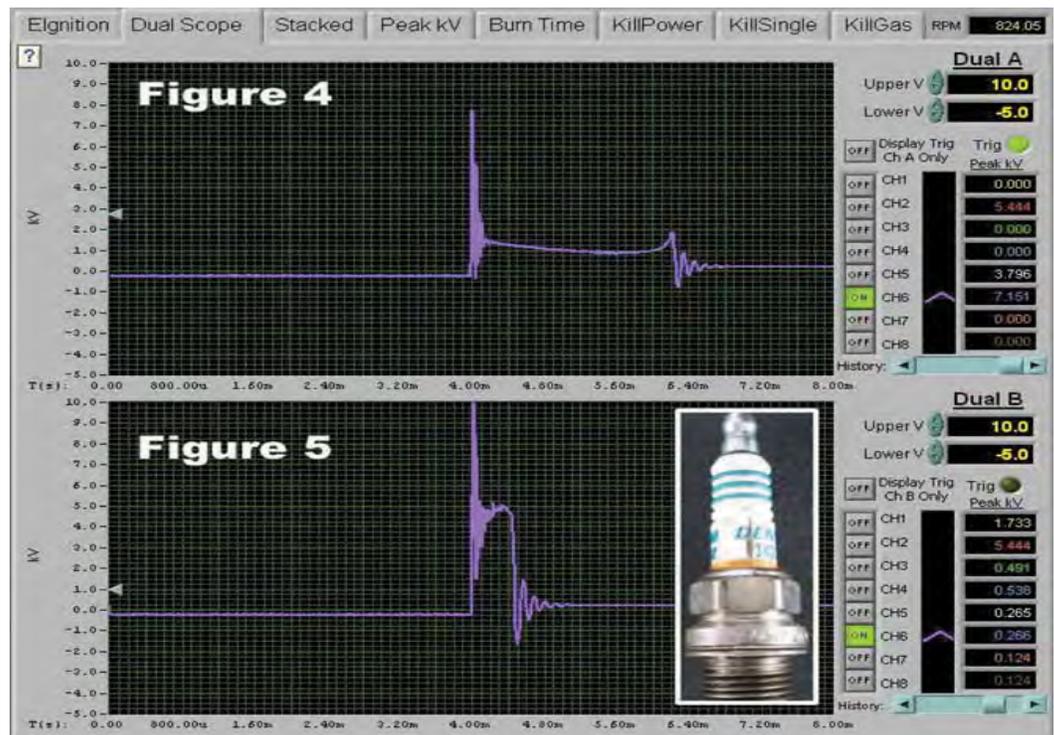


## *"Insight Into The Diagnosis Of Automotive Ignition Systems"* (con't from p. 11)

a greater current flow.

At some point, the gas (nitrogen, oxygen and hydrocarbons) across the spark plug electrodes is super heated and a plasma channel is produced. Plasma is a super heated ionized gas containing about equal numbers of positive ions and electrons. The plasma is conductive so that when the plasma is created the resistance across the spark plug electrodes is reduced as seen at point H. The creation of the plasma channel is the difference of point G where breakdown occurred, and point H

where the breakdown was super heated creating plasma, which is conductive and lowers the resistance. It is important to note on an oscilloscope that the voltage changes show resistance changes occurring within a circuit.



When diagnosing the engine using point G

**Understanding the physical process of getting electricity to cross an open spark plug gap can speed up any drivability diagnosis.**

of the ignition waveform, it can be very hard to determine whether there is a problem, due to point G's normal range moving between 10,000 volts and 20,000 volts. If the point at G is greater than 20,000 volts, this indicates there is a problem with the resistance of the secondary circuit. A much better indicator of a problem than point G is the point of plasma at H. This point will be very steady and should be between 1,500 volts and 2,000 volts depending on the size of the spark plug gap.

*(Con't on page 17)*



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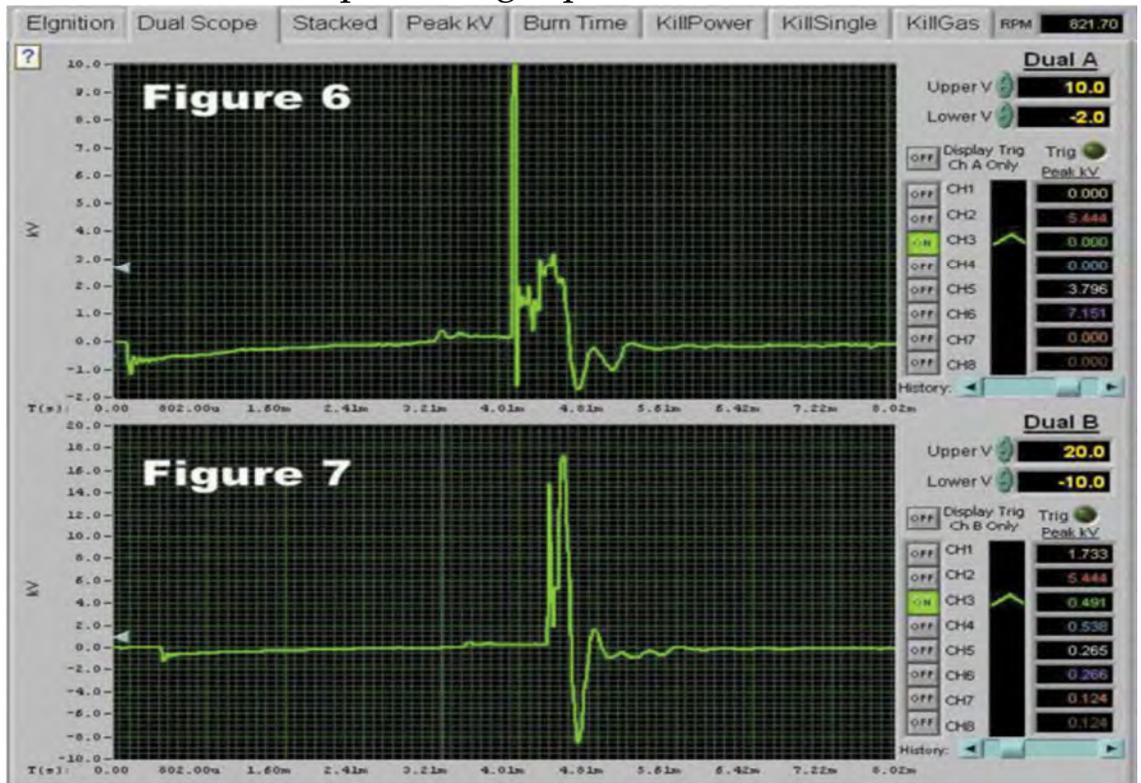
***"Insight Into The Diagnosis Of Automotive Ignition Systems"***  
*(con't from p. 15)*

Because the plasma is created by the number of ion collisions, which is proportional to the amount of current flowing, resistance is the only thing that will move this point up or down. If the resistance moves up and the current goes down the resulting smaller plasma channel is less conductive, whereas if the resistance moves down and the current moves up, the larger plasma channel is more conductive.

Ringling will occur after the point of plasma, which is where the vertical fire line and the horizontal burn line meet. The ringling is the energy changing between electrical energy and magnetic energy. Just like when a bell is

struck, the ringling from the bell is loud when first struck and diminishes. The harder it is to ionize the spark plug electrodes, the larger this ringling will be. Point I is the plasma channel (what is referred to in the automotive industry as burn time) that was established during breakdown.

The gases that were contained within the combustion chamber are what results in the plasma. In other words, the plasma will contain atmospheric gas, which is approximately 79 percent nitrogen, 21 percent oxygen and other gases which can be present including hydrocarbons (gasoline), exhaust gases (EGR) and positive crankcase ventilation (PCV) gases. The conductivity of the



**A lack of fuel alters the composition of the plasma channel.**

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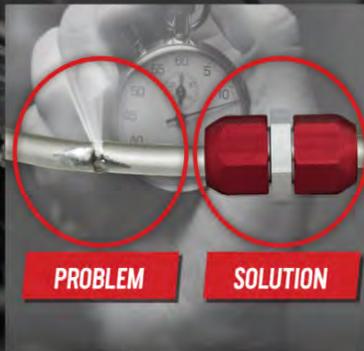
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## *“Insight Into The Diagnosis Of Automotive Ignition Systems” (con't from p. 17)*

plasma will change depending on what gases are contained within the plasma channel. This means that the voltage shown on the oscilloscope of the burn line will be proportional to the resistance of the plasma channel.

The point at J is where the plasma is breaking down. Because the plasma is composed of an equal number of positive ions and electrons, when the electron flow starts to decrease due to a limited reservoir contained in the step-up transformer, the positive ions and electrons become unbalanced allowing the plasma channel to break down. This break down changes the conductivity within the plasma and creates more resistance, which causes an increase in voltage.

The point at K indicates the amount of energy that still is remaining in the step-up transformer. The first negative oscillation is the most important one and this point should be about -1,000 volts to -2,000 volts. At the point the electron flow ends across the spark plug electrodes, the energy that did not leave the transformer must be dissipated.

The step-up transformer accomplishes this by ringing the energy. This ringing or oscillation is caused by the change in energy between electrical and magnetic, which the step-up transformer is very good at creating. The larger the voltage change and the more oscillations within the ringing, the more energy is left in the ignition coil. If there are no rings, the energy of the ignition coil was totally dissipated. This ringing can be used to see how much energy was used or not used during the ignition coil discharge.

Now let us analyze the ignition waveforms that are seen in **Figures 4 and 5**. This engine ran with an intermittent misfire and **Figure 4** shows where there was not a misfire present and **Figure 5** shows where a misfire occurred. In **Figure 4**, the ignition waveform is normal. The breakdown voltage is at 8,000 volts, the point of plasma is at 1,500 volts, the burn time is over 2ms, and the energy left in the coil is -1,000 volts. Now let us analyze the waveform in **Figure 5**, *(Con't on page 22)*



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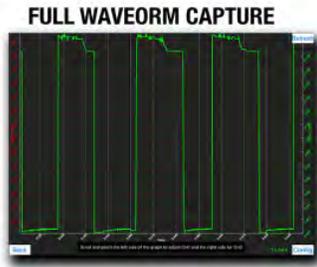
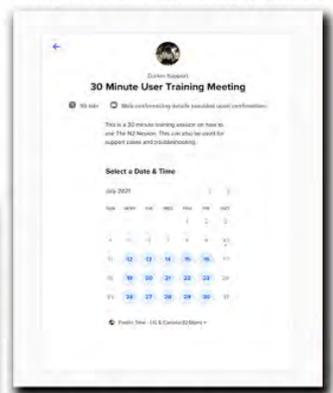
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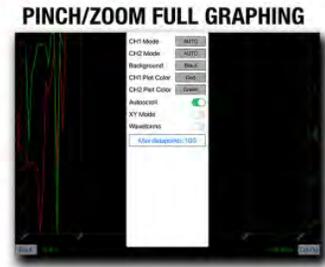
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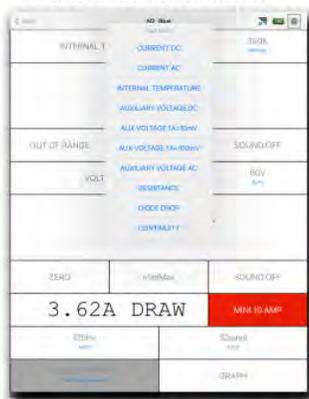
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## *"Insight Into The Diagnosis Of Automotive Ignition Systems"* *(con't from p. 20)*

which indicates that the breakdown voltage is over 10,000 volts, the point of plasma is at 4,500 volts, the burn time is about .6ms, and the energy left in the coil is -1,500 volts.

When analyzing ignition waveforms it is very important to check the Time to Tail. The Time to Tail shows the time the transformer had to discharge the energy and how much energy was still remaining in the transformer. In this case the burn time is only .6ms and the energy remaining in the transformer is only -1,500 volts. With only .6ms of time to discharge the energy that was contained in the transformer, it would not have enough time to dissipate the energy to -1,500 volts.

If the spark had ionized across the spark plug electrodes with only .6ms of burn time, the energy left within the transformer would be over -5,000 volts. There are physical conditions that determine how much energy can travel through the plasma channel created across the sparkplug electrodes. If the time that the transformer has to ionize the spark plug electrodes is limited, then the amount of energy dissipated in this time is limited, so a large amount of the energy will remain in the transformer. This energy will have to be dissipated with the ringing of the transformer.

If the burn time is limited and the energy that is still remaining in the transformer is low, then the spark did not go across the spark plug electrodes but went elsewhere. It is necessary to check the point of plasma in order to determine where the spark went.

Because the plasma is at 4,500 volts, this indicates that the spark did not ionize, but took a carbon path. Carbon is a conductor that changes the resistance. This is why the point of plasma is so high, and the energy contained within the transformer is totally drained. How the burn voltage is formed will show what type of material the carbon trace is on. As can be seen in [Figure 5](#), the carbon trace is down the side of the spark plug between the D and the E.

*(Con't on page 23)*

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When a carbon trace has been made on the spark plug, the spark plug boot will have a carbon path as well. The carbon trace in the spark plug boot will look like a squiggly light gray line which indicates that the spark plug and spark plug boot will need to be replaced.

Now let us analyze the ignition waveforms in **Figures 6 and 7**. This engine ran with an intermittent misfire. Figure 6 shows where there was not a misfire present and **Figure 7** shows where a misfire occurred. In **Figures 6 and 7**, the throttle is snapped to about 50 percent in order to load the ignition system. With more air volume in the combustion chamber, more pressure can be produced and it is far harder to ionize a gas that is under pressure. This loads the ignition discharge in order to locate problem areas.

In **Figure 6**, the ignition waveform is normal with a snapped throttle opening. The breakdown voltage is at 10,000 volts, the point of plasma is at 1,500 volts, the burn time is 1.2ms, and the energy left in the coil is -1,700 volts. Now let us analyze the waveform in Figure 7 which shows the breakdown voltage over 14,000 volts, the point of plasma is at 1,800 volts, the burn time is about .5ms, and the energy left in the coil is -8,500 volts. The Time to Tail is .5ms of burn time and the energy left in the transformer is -8,500 volts. The point of plasma is 1,800 volts. This shows that the spark did ionize across the spark plug electrodes; however, the burn time voltage increases rapidly to 17,000 volts.

Because the plasma channel sets this voltage, a high resistance is indicated. This resistance is created by what the composition of the plasma gas is. In this case, it shows a lack of hydrocarbons contained within the plasma channel. This lean air/fuel charge changes the plasma composition, which, with the lack of carbon, creates low conductance within the plasma channel and creating a high burn voltage.

With this additional resistance, the transformer could not discharge the energy contained within it and therefore, the energy had to be *(Con’t on page 23)*

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which dissipated by the transformer. This is indicated by the negative going tail, which is quite high at -8.5k volts. This intermittent misfire was diagnosed as caused by dirty fuel injectors that resulted in low levels of fuel in the air/gas mixture.

The vast amounts of intergalactic plasma in the universe are not very important to you when repairing a vehicle in your bay. However, the fourth state of matter within the combustion chamber is. With this understanding, a very fast and accurate diagnosis can be made in your service bay.

*Article by,*

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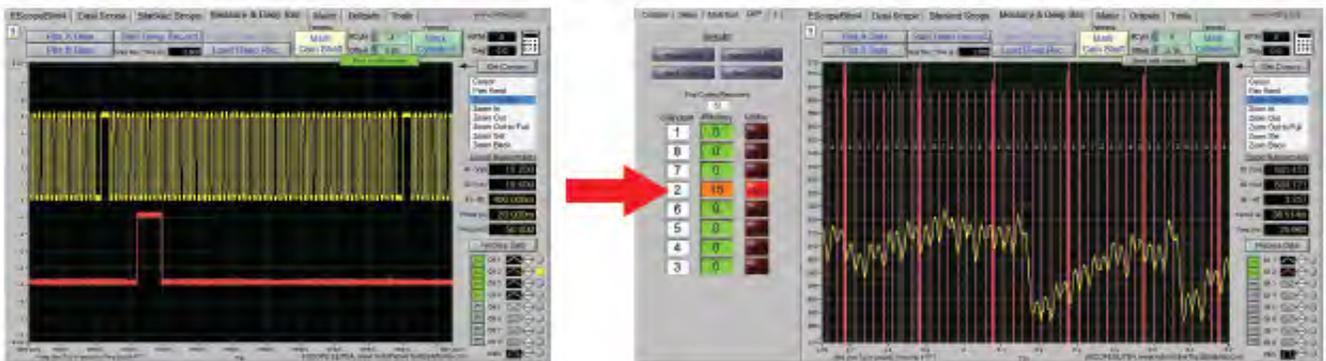
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